

Week Commencing Monday 22nd February

Maths

Monday

Add and subtract fractions



1 Complete the calculations.

Use the bar models to help you.



$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{3}{5} = \square = \square$$



$$\frac{6}{5} + \frac{3}{5} = \square = \square$$



$$\frac{8}{5} - \frac{6}{5} = \square$$



$$\frac{9}{5} - \frac{3}{5} = \square = \square$$

2 Complete the calculations.

a) $\frac{4}{7} + \frac{2}{7} = \square$

b) $\frac{4}{7} + \frac{3}{7} = \square = \square$

c) $\frac{4}{7} + \frac{4}{7} = \square = \square$

d) $\frac{8}{7} - \frac{3}{7} = \square$

e) $\frac{7}{9} + \frac{8}{9} = \square = \square$

f) $\frac{17}{9} - \frac{8}{9} = \square = \square$

g) $\frac{16}{9} - \frac{8}{9} = \square$

h) $\frac{7}{9} + \frac{2}{9} + \frac{8}{9} = \square = \square$

i) $\frac{7}{15} + \frac{2}{15} + \frac{8}{15} = \square = \square$

j) $\frac{7}{15} - \frac{2}{15} + \frac{8}{15} = \square$

3

$$\frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{8} = \frac{13}{8}$$

What could the missing numerators be?

Give six different possibilities.

$$\frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{8} = \frac{13}{8}$$

$$\frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{8} = \frac{13}{8}$$

$$\frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{8} = \frac{13}{8}$$

$$\frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{8} = \frac{13}{8}$$

$$\frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{8} = \frac{13}{8}$$

$$\frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{8} = \frac{13}{8}$$



4 Dora has $2\frac{3}{8}$ litres of juice.

She pours out $\frac{9}{8}$ litres of juice.

How many litres of juice does she have left?

Dora has litres left.

5 Fill in the missing numerators.

a) $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{\square}{8} = \frac{13}{8}$

g) $\frac{4}{7} + \frac{\square}{7} + \frac{4}{7} = 2$

b) $\frac{13}{8} - \frac{\square}{8} = \frac{7}{8}$

h) $\frac{5}{7} + \frac{\square}{7} + \frac{5}{7} = 2$

c) $\frac{13}{8} - \frac{\square}{8} = 1$

i) $\frac{6}{7} + \frac{\square}{7} + \frac{6}{7} = 2$

d) $\frac{11}{9} + \frac{\square}{9} = \frac{22}{9} = 2\frac{\square}{9}$

j) $\frac{14}{7} + \frac{\square}{7} + \frac{4}{7} = 3$

e) $\frac{11}{9} + \frac{\square}{9} = \frac{\square}{9} = 2\frac{2}{9}$

k) $\frac{15}{7} + \frac{\square}{7} + \frac{5}{7} = 3$

f) $\frac{22}{9} - \frac{\square}{9} = \frac{\square}{9} = 2\frac{2}{9}$

l) $\frac{16}{7} + \frac{\square}{7} + \frac{6}{7} = 4$

Compare answers with a partner. What do you notice?



6 Here are some fraction cards.



Use the cards to write pairs of fractions with a total of 2

+ = 2

+ = 2

+ = 2

7 Annie and Dexter both have a skipping rope.

Annie's rope is $\frac{3}{4}$ m shorter than Dexter's rope.

The ropes are $\frac{13}{4}$ m altogether.

How long is each skipping rope?

Annie's rope is m long.

Dexter's rope is m long.



Add fractions within 1



- 1 Complete the additions.
Use the bar models to help you.

a)

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} = \square$$

b)

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = \square$$

c)

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = \square$$

- 2 Match the additions that have the same answer.

$$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{10}{12} + \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{6}{12} + \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{9}{12} + \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{8}{12} + \frac{1}{12}$$

- 3 Here are two jugs.



One jug contains $\frac{5}{18}$ litres of water.

The other jug contains $\frac{4}{9}$ litres of water.

How many litres of water are there altogether?

There are litres of water altogether.



- 4 a) Complete the calculations.

$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{10} = \square$$

$$\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{10} = \square$$

$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{10} = \square$$

$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{1}{10} = \square$$

$$\frac{1}{16} + \frac{5}{32} = \square$$

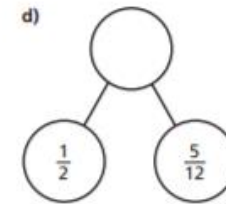
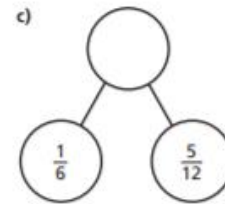
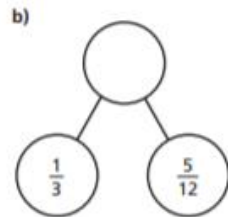
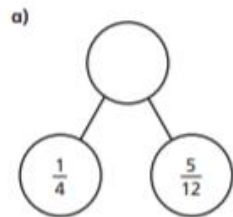
$$\frac{1}{8} + \frac{5}{32} = \square$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{32} = \square$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{32} = \square$$

- b) Can you spot any patterns? Talk to a partner about it.
 c) What calculation would come next in each set?

- 5 Complete the part-whole models.



- 6

$$\frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{16} = \frac{7}{8}$$

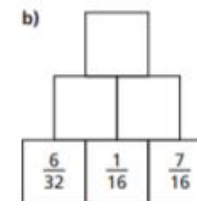
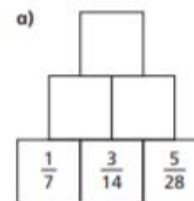
What could the missing numerators be?

Give six different possibilities.

$$\frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{16} = \frac{7}{8} \quad \frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{16} = \frac{7}{8} \quad \frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{16} = \frac{7}{8}$$

$$\frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{16} = \frac{7}{8} \quad \frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{16} = \frac{7}{8} \quad \frac{\square}{8} + \frac{\square}{16} = \frac{7}{8}$$

- 7 Complete the addition pyramids.



- c) What fraction is equivalent to both of the fractions at the top of the pyramids?

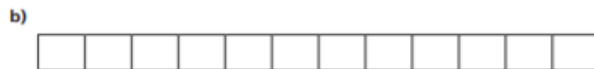
Add 3 or more fractions



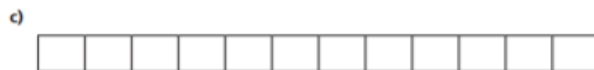
1 Complete the additions.
Use the bar models to help you.



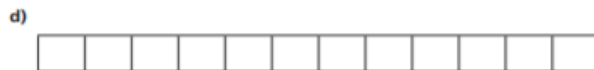
$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{12} = \square$$



$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{12} = \square$$



$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{12} = \square$$



$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} = \square$$

2 Complete the additions.

a) $\frac{1}{5} + \frac{3}{10} + \frac{7}{20} = \square$

d) $\frac{3}{16} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \square$

b) $\frac{1}{16} + \frac{5}{32} + \frac{3}{8} = \square$

e) $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{18} + \frac{1}{9} = \square$

c) $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{24} + \frac{5}{12} = \square$

f) $\frac{1}{5} + \frac{8}{35} + \frac{2}{7} = \square$

Explain how common multiples help when adding the fractions.

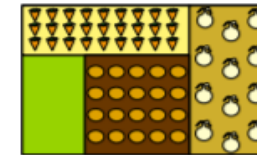


3 Rosie has a vegetable patch.

$\frac{2}{9}$ of the patch contains carrots.

$\frac{5}{18}$ of the patch contains potatoes.

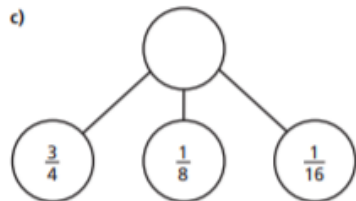
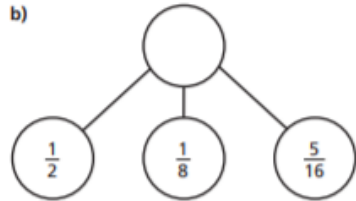
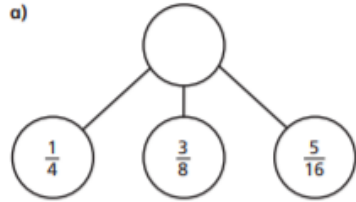
$\frac{1}{3}$ of the patch contains onions.



What fraction of the patch contains carrots, potatoes or onions?

\square of the patch contains carrots, potatoes or onions.

4 Complete the part-whole models.



d) Which one of the part-whole models is the odd one out?
Is there more than one answer?
Explain how you know.

5 Fill in the missing numerators.

a) $\frac{1}{8} + \frac{\square}{16} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{5}{8}$

d) $\frac{1}{8} + \frac{\square}{16} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$

b) $\frac{1}{8} + \frac{\square}{16} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{7}{8}$

e) $\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{\square}{16} = \frac{3}{4}$

c) $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{\square}{16} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$

f) $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{\square}{16} = \frac{3}{4}$

6 Complete the number square.

The total of each column is $\frac{4}{5}$

The total of each row is $\frac{4}{5}$

$\frac{3}{10}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	
	$\frac{1}{10}$	
$\frac{7}{20}$		

Create your own problem like this for a partner.

Add fractions

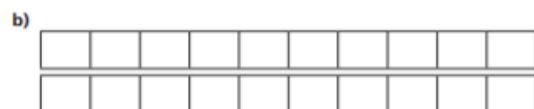


1 Complete the calculations.

Use the bar models to help you.



$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{7}{10} = \square = \square$$



$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{10} + \frac{1}{5} = \square = \square$$



$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{12} = \square = \square$$

2 Complete the additions.

a) $\frac{4}{5} + \frac{7}{20} = \square = \square$

d) $\frac{4}{3} + \frac{5}{12} = \square = \square$

b) $\frac{5}{4} + \frac{7}{20} = \square = \square$

e) $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{11}{15} = \square = \square$

c) $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{12} = \square = \square$

f) $\frac{5}{3} + \frac{11}{15} = \square = \square$

3 Match the additions that have the same answer.

$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{9}{20}$$

$$\frac{16}{20} + \frac{9}{20}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{9}{20}$$

$$\frac{12}{20} + \frac{9}{20}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{9}{20}$$

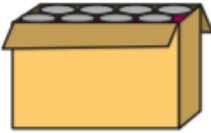
$$\frac{14}{20} + \frac{9}{20}$$

$$\frac{7}{10} + \frac{9}{20}$$

$$\frac{15}{20} + \frac{9}{20}$$

- 4 Dexter has some tins of food. There are four types of food: beans, sweetcorn, soup and tomatoes.

- The total weight of all the tins is 2 kg.
- The tins of beans weigh $\frac{2}{3}$ kg.
- The tins of sweetcorn weigh $\frac{5}{12}$ kg.
- The tins of soup weigh $\frac{1}{4}$ kg.

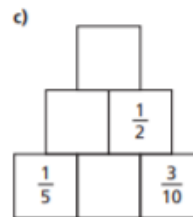
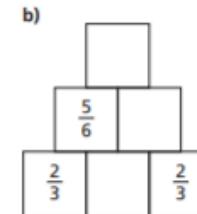
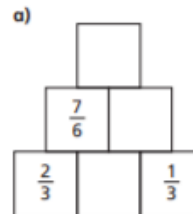


- a) Work out the total weight of the tins of beans, sweetcorn and soup.

- b) How much do the tins of tomatoes weigh?



- 5 Complete the addition pyramids.



- 6 What could the three missing numerators be?

$$\frac{\square}{4} + \frac{\square}{12} + \frac{\square}{3} = \frac{13}{12}$$

Give three different possibilities.

$$\frac{\square}{4} + \frac{\square}{12} + \frac{\square}{3} = \frac{13}{12}$$

$$\frac{\square}{4} + \frac{\square}{12} + \frac{\square}{3} = \frac{13}{12}$$

$$\frac{\square}{4} + \frac{\square}{12} + \frac{\square}{3} = \frac{13}{12}$$



Add mixed numbers

- 1 Teddy and Mo are adding mixed numbers.



$$3\frac{1}{4} + 2\frac{5}{8} = 5 + \frac{7}{8} = 5\frac{7}{8}$$

Teddy

Mo

$$3\frac{1}{4} + 2\frac{5}{8} = \frac{26}{8} + \frac{21}{8} = \frac{47}{8} = 5\frac{7}{8}$$



Whose method do you prefer? _____

Talk about it with a partner.

- 2 Complete the calculations.

a) $1\frac{2}{5} + 2\frac{3}{10} = \square$

b) $2\frac{2}{5} + 2\frac{3}{10} = \square$

c) $1\frac{3}{4} + 3\frac{3}{20} = \square$

e) $4\frac{1}{4} + 2\frac{11}{16} = \square$

d) $1\frac{3}{16} + 4\frac{3}{4} = \square$

f) $1\frac{4}{15} + 3\frac{2}{3} = \square$

- 3



$$2\frac{3}{5} + 1\frac{7}{10} = 3 + \frac{13}{10} = 3\frac{13}{10}$$

How can Ron improve his answer?

- 4 Complete the additions.

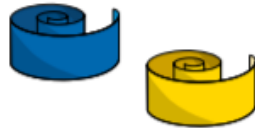
a) $2\frac{3}{4} + 3\frac{5}{12} = \square$

b) $3\frac{2}{3} + 2\frac{7}{12} = \square$

c) $5\frac{1}{6} + 3\frac{11}{12} = \square$

d) $6\frac{7}{15} + 3\frac{3}{5} = \square$

5 A blue ribbon is $2\frac{4}{9}$ metres long.



A yellow ribbon is $3\frac{2}{3}$ metres long.

a) What is the total length of the blue and yellow ribbon?

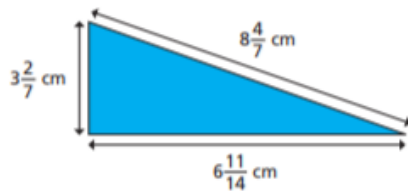
 m

b) A red ribbon is $1\frac{5}{18}$ metres longer than the yellow ribbon.

How long is the red ribbon?


 m

6 Calculate the perimeter of the triangle.


 cm

7 Complete the calculation in three different ways.

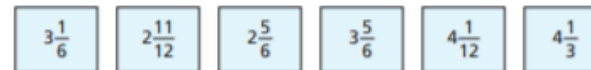
$$\square \frac{\square}{5} + \square \frac{\square}{15} = 6 + \frac{11}{15} = \square$$

$$\square \frac{\square}{5} + \square \frac{\square}{15} = 6 + \frac{11}{15} = \square$$

$$\square \frac{\square}{5} + \square \frac{\square}{15} = 6 + \frac{11}{15} = \square$$

Compare answers with a partner.

8 Here are some number cards.



a) What is the greatest total you can make with two cards?

b) What is the smallest total you can make with two cards?